APA References

DOCUMENTING SOURCES AT THE END OF YOUR PAPER

EXCELSIOR COLLEGE.

Every cited source from your essay should appear in your References page, which comes at the end of the essay.

The References page must conform to the following rules:

- Begin on a separate page at the end of your essay, using the same format as your essay (i.e., one-inch margins, running head, and page number)
- Entries in your list of references should be alphabetized by the authors' last names. Use the title, if a work does not have an author.
- Center the word References at the top of the page.
- Double-space all references.

Click on an image below to find out how to create a specific reference entry for your source type:

Print Books

Online Books

Print Journal Articles

Online Journal Articles

Print Magazine Articles

Online Magazine Article

Article From Database

Print Newspaper Article

Online Newspaper Article

Web Page

Television, Film, & Videos

Theses & Disserations

Other Sources

As provided by the Excelsior College Online Writing Lab ©2013

APA References

DOCUMENTING SOURCES AT THE END OF YOUR PAPER

EXCELSIOR COLLEGE.

Every cited source from your essay should appear in your References page, which comes at the end of the essay.

The References page must conform to the following rules:

- Begin on a separate page at the end of your essay, using the same format as your essay (i.e., one-inch margins, running head, and page number)
- Entries in your list of references should be alphabetized by the authors' last names. Use the title, if a work does not have an author.
- Center the word References at the top of the page.
- Double-space all references.

Inspector Owl

Authored | Edited | Revised Editions | Chapter or Article in an Edited Book

Print Books

Click on the tabs above to see the elements and examples of each type of reference for print books.

As provided by the Excelsior College Online Writing Lab ©2013

APA References

DOCUMENTING SOURCES AT THE END OF YOUR PAPER

EXCELSIOR COLLEGE.

Every cited source from your essay should appear in your References page, which comes at the end of the essay.

The References page must conform to the following rules:

- Begin on a separate page at the end of your essay, using the same format as your essay (i.e., one-inch margins, running head, and page number)
- Entries in your list of references should be alphabetized by the authors' last names. Use the title, if a work does not have an author.
- Center the word References at the top of the page.
- Double-space all references.

Inspector Owl

Online Books

Elements: Author's last name, Author's first and middle initials, & Last names and initials of other authors, if any. (Year of publication). *Title of the book italicized*. Retrieved from URL to the full text ebook or to the distributor's homepage

Example:

Austen, J. (1813). *Pride and prejudice*. Retrieved from http://www.gutenberg.org/etext/1342

Edited E-Book from a Library Database (Use (Ed.) if there is a single editor.)

Example:

Randall, S. & Ford, H. (Eds.) (2011). *Long term conditions: A guide for nurses and health care professionals*. Retrieved from http://www.ebrary.com

As provided by the Excelsior College Online Writing Lab ©2013

APA References

DOCUMENTING SOURCES AT THE END OF YOUR PAPER

EXCELSIOR COLLEGE.

Every cited source from your essay should appear in your References page, which comes at the end of the essay.

The References page must conform to the following rules:

- Begin on a separate page at the end of your essay, using the same format as your essay (i.e., one-inch margins, running head, and page number)
- Entries in your list of references should be alphabetized by the authors' last names. Use the title, if a work does not have an author.
- Center the word References at the top of the page.
- Double-space all references.

Inspector Owl

Print Journal Articles

Journal Articles (with Continuous Pagination)

Elements: Author's last name, Author's first and middle initials, & Last names and initials of other authors, if any. (Year of Publication). Title of article. *Title of journal italicized, Volume number italicized*, Page numbers.

Example:

Sprinker, M. (1991). Inventing social class, refashioning power: The discovery of free will in Renaissance Europe. *American Historical Review, 101*, 1142-1209.

Journal Articles (with Non-Continuous Pagination)

Elements: Author's last name, Author's first and middle initials, & Last names and initials of other authors, if any. (Year of Publication). Title of article. *Title of journal italicized, Volume number italicized* (Issue Number), Page numbers.

Example:

Winans, A. D. (1992). The Mafioso and American political culture. *Journal of Popular Culture, 22*(1), 21-87.

As provided by the Excelsior College Online Writing Lab ©2013

APA References

DOCUMENTING SOURCES AT THE END OF YOUR PAPER

EXCELSIOR COLLEGE.

Every cited source from your essay should appear in your References page, which comes at the end of the essay.

The References page must conform to the following rules:

- Begin on a separate page at the end of your essay, using the same format as your essay (i.e., one-inch margins, running head, and page number)
- Entries in your list of references should be alphabetized by the authors' last names. Use the title, if a work does not have an author.
- Center the word References at the top of the page.
- Double-space all references.

Inspector Owl

Online Journal Articles

Journal Article with DOI (digital object identifier assigned to some articles)

Elements: Author's last name, Author's first and middle initials, & Last names and initials of other authors, if any. (Year). Title of article. *Title of Journal italicized, volume number italicized* (Issue number if non-consecutive pagination), Page numbers. doi: xxxxxxxxxxxx

Example:

Herbst-Damm, K.L., & Kulik, J.A. (2005). Volunteer support, marital status, and the survival times of terminally ill patients. *Health Psychology, 24*(2), 225-229. doi: 10.1037/027806133.24.2.225

Journal Article without DOI

Elements: Author's last name, Author's first and middle initials, & Last names and initials of other authors, if any. (Year). Title of article. *Title of Journal italicized, volume number italicized* (Issue number if non-consecutive pagination), Page numbers. Retrieved from URL to the journal's homepage

Example:

Kelley, H. & Betsalel, K. (2004). Mind's fire: Language, power, and representations of stroke. *Anthropology & Humanism, 29*(2), 104-116. Retrieved from http://www.onlinelibrary.wiley.com/journal/10.1111/&28ISSN%291548-1409

As provided by the Excelsior College Online Writing Lab ©2013

APA References

DOCUMENTING SOURCES AT THE END OF YOUR PAPER

EXCELSIOR COLLEGE.

Every cited source from your essay should appear in your References page, which comes at the end of the essay.

The References page must conform to the following rules:

- Begin on a separate page at the end of your essay, using the same format as your essay (i.e., one-inch margins, running head, and page number)
- Entries in your list of references should be alphabetized by the authors' last names. Use the title, if a work does not have an author.
- Center the word References at the top of the page.
- Double-space all references.

Inspector Owl

Print Magazine Articles

Note: Magazine citations are similar to journal citations, but they include added information about the publication date. For monthly magazines, the month is included. For weekly magazines, both the month and the day are included.

Elements: Author's last name, Author's first and middle initials, & Last names and initials of other authors, if any. (Year, Month and Day of publication). Title of article. *Title of Magazine italicized, Volume number italicized*(Issue number if available), Page numbers.

Example:

Cooper, H. (1998, May). The trouble with debt. *Kiplinger's Personal Finance Magazine, 43*, 100-103.

As provided by the Excelsior College Online Writing Lab ©2013

APA References

DOCUMENTING SOURCES AT THE END OF YOUR PAPER

EXCELSIOR COLLEGE.

Every cited source from your essay should appear in your References page, which comes at the end of the essay.

The References page must conform to the following rules:

- Begin on a separate page at the end of your essay, using the same format as your essay (i.e., one-inch margins, running head, and page number)
- Entries in your list of references should be alphabetized by the authors' last names. Use the title, if a work does not have an author.
- Center the word References at the top of the page.
- Double-space all references.

Inspector Owl

Online Magazine Articles

Elements: Author's Last Name, Author's first and middle initials, & Last Names and initials of other authors, if any. (Year, Month and Day of publication if available). Title of article. *Title of Magazine italicized, Volume number italicized*(Issue number if available). Retrieved from URL to the magazine's homepage

Example:

Vogel, C. (2008, June). A honeymoon cut short: How one couple survived the sinking of the Lusitania. *American Heritage*. Retrieved from http://www.americanheritage.com/

As provided by the Excelsior College Online Writing Lab ©2013

APA References

DOCUMENTING SOURCES AT THE END OF YOUR PAPER

EXCELSIOR COLLEGE.

Every cited source from your essay should appear in your References page, which comes at the end of the essay.

The References page must conform to the following rules:

- Begin on a separate page at the end of your essay, using the same format as your essay (i.e., one-inch margins, running head, and page number)
- Entries in your list of references should be alphabetized by the authors' last names. Use the title, if a work does not have an author.
- Center the word References at the top of the page.
- Double-space all references.

Inspector Owl

Article from a Database

Note: Even if you locate an article in a database, you must go to the web and locate the magazine or journal's home by searching for the name of the magazine or journal. APA does not differentiate between a database article and online articles, so you have to locate the magazine or journal's home page in order for a reader to locate the source.

Elements: Author's last name, Author's first and middle initials, & Last names and initials of other authors, if any. (Year, month if magazine). Title of article. *Title of Journal italicized, Volume number italicized* (Issue number if non-consecutive pagination), Page numbers. Retrieved from URL to the journal's homepage

Example:

Mershon, D. H. (1998, Nov.). Star trek on the brain: Alien minds, human minds. *American Scientist, 86*(6), 585. Retrieved from http://www.americanheritage.com/content

As provided by the Excelsior College Online Writing Lab ©2013

APA References

DOCUMENTING SOURCES AT THE END OF YOUR PAPER

EXCELSIOR COLLEGE.

Every cited source from your essay should appear in your References page, which comes at the end of the essay.

The References page must conform to the following rules:

- Begin on a separate page at the end of your essay, using the same format as your essay (i.e., one-inch margins, running head, and page number)
- Entries in your list of references should be alphabetized by the authors' last names. Use the title, if a work does not have an author.
- Center the word References at the top of the page.
- Double-space all references.

Inspector Owl

Print Newspaper Article

Elements: Author's last name, Author's first and middle initials, & Last names and initials of other authors, if any. (Year, Month and Day of Publication). Title of article. *Title of Newspaper italicized*, Page numbers.

Note: Use "p." before single page numbers and "pp." before a range of page numbers. If an article appears on non-consecutive pages, separate the sections with a comma, for example, pp. C1, C7-C8.

Example:

Clarke, D. E. (1994, March 21). Health factor in cauliflower still elusive. *New York Times*, p. C1.

As provided by the Excelsior College Online Writing Lab ©2013

APA References

DOCUMENTING SOURCES AT THE END OF YOUR PAPER

EXCELSIOR COLLEGE.

Every cited source from your essay should appear in your References page, which comes at the end of the essay.

The References page must conform to the following rules:

- Begin on a separate page at the end of your essay, using the same format as your essay (i.e., one-inch margins, running head, and page number)
- Entries in your list of references should be alphabetized by the authors' last names. Use the title, if a work does not have an author.
- Center the word References at the top of the page.
- Double-space all references.

Inspector Owl

Online Newspaper Article

Note: If the newspaper's website allows you to search for articles, giving the URL to the paper's homepage is better than providing a direct link to the article, as article links may change.

Elements: Author's last name, Author's first and middle initials, & Last names and initials of other authors, if any. (Year, Month and Day of publication). Title of article. *Title of Newspaper italicized*. Retrieved from URL to the newspaper's homepage.

Example:

Oppenheimer, L. (2008, July 14). Fewer golfers hear Tiger's roar. *The Oregonian*. Retrieved from http://www.oregonlive.com/oregonian/

As provided by the Excelsior College Online Writing Lab ©2013

APA References

DOCUMENTING SOURCES AT THE END OF YOUR PAPER

EXCELSIOR COLLEGE.

Every cited source from your essay should appear in your References page, which comes at the end of the essay.

The References page must conform to the following rules:

- Begin on a separate page at the end of your essay, using the same format as your essay (i.e., one-inch margins, running head, and page number)
- Entries in your list of references should be alphabetized by the authors' last names. Use the title, if a work does not have an author.
- Center the word References at the top of the page.
- Double-space all references.

Inspector Owl

Web Page

Elements: Author (person or organization). (Year published or updated). *Title of the web page italicized*. Retrieved from URL

Example:

Boyd, V. (2012). *About Zora Neale Hurston*. Retrieved from http://zoranealehurston.com/about/

Note: If the above example had no author or a date, the title of the web page would be moved to the front, and (n.d.) should be used to reflect that no date is available.

About Zora Neale Hurston. (n.d.). Retrieved from http://zoranealehurston.com/about/

As provided by the Excelsior College Online Writing Lab ©2013

APA References

DOCUMENTING SOURCES AT THE END OF YOUR PAPER

EXCELSIOR COLLEGE.

Every cited source from your essay should appear in your References page, which comes at the end of the essay.

The References page must conform to the following rules:

- Begin on a separate page at the end of your essay, using the same format as your essay (i.e., one-inch margins, running head, and page number)
- Entries in your list of references should be alphabetized by the authors' last names. Use the title, if a work does not have an author.
- Center the word References at the top of the page.
- Double-space all references.

Television Broadcast | Film | Video Clip

Television, Film, & Videos

As provided by the Excelsior College Online Writing Lab ©2013

APA References

DOCUMENTING SOURCES AT THE END OF YOUR PAPER

EXCELSIOR COLLEGE.

Every cited source from your essay should appear in your References page, which comes at the end of the essay.

The References page must conform to the following rules:

- Begin on a separate page at the end of your essay, using the same format as your essay (i.e., one-inch margins, running head, and page number)
- Entries in your list of references should be alphabetized by the authors' last names. Use the title, if a work does not have an author.
- Center the word References at the top of the page.
- Double-space all references.

Unpublished Master's Thesis | Unpublished Dissertation | Dissertation/Thesis from a Subscription Database

Theses & Dissertations

As provided by the Excelsior College Online Writing Lab ©2013

APA References

DOCUMENTING SOURCES AT THE END OF YOUR PAPER

Every cited source from your essay should appear in your References page, which comes at the end of the essay.

The References page must conform to the following rules:

- Begin on a separate page at the end of your essay, using the same format as your essay (i.e., one-inch margins, running head, and page number)
- Entries in your list of references should be alphabetized by the authors' last names. Use the title, if a work does not have an author.
- Center the word References at the top of the page.
- Double-space all references.

Abstracts | Book Reviews | Software

Other Sources

As provided by the Excelsior College Online Writing Lab ©2013